WHITE RHINOCEROS

Conservation Status: Endangered



Scientific Classification

Class: Mammalia Order: Perissodactyla Family: Rhinocerotidae Genus: *Ceratotherium* Species: *simum*

FAST FACTS

Weight: 3,100 to 7,900 pounds with males being larger than females
Length: 12 to 13 feet
Height: up to 6 feet at the shoulder
Life Span: 40-45 years
Gestation: 15 to 16 months
Number of young: 1
Range: Eastern and southern Africa
Diet: Herbivore, primarily eats grass or leaves

DID YOU KNOW?

- The name rhinoceros comes from the Greek words rhino (nose) and ceros (horn).
- A white rhinoceros' head can weigh 800 to 1,000 pounds!
- Although rhinoceros are considered *pachyderms* (thickskinned), their skin is actually sensitive to sunburn and biting insects. That's why they like to wallow in the mud!

Ecology & Conservation

For centuries, rhinos have been hunted for the suspected medicinal value of their horn. However, like our hair and fingernails, a rhino's horn is made of keratin and has no medicinal properties. In order to prevent poaching, some countries dehorn their rhinos. This process is painless and removes the valuable horn, making it less attractive to poachers.